

811.124
1 31

O. Demchenko
M. Zakaliuzhnyi

THE LATIN LANGUAGE

and the Fundamentals
of Medical Terminology

ЛІН
Г
В
І
Т
А
Л
І
Н
С
Ь
К
И
Й
М
О
В
І
Т
О
В
И
Т
А
В
Л
Я
Є
Т
Ь
С
Я
В
І
С
Т
О
В
И
Т
А
В
Л
Я
Є
Т
Ь
С
Я
В
І
С
Т
О
В
И
Т
А
В
Л
Я
Є
Т
Ь
С
Я

Ternopil, "Ukrmedknyha"

УДК 811.124(075.8)

ББК 81.2я73

Д31

БІБЛІОТЕКА ІМ. К. Д. УШІНСЬКОГО



544013

Reviewers: **L.S. Kurant** — Kandidat Pedagogichnykh Nauk, Dotsent (Chief of the Department of English Language Practice, Ternopil Hnatyuk State Pedagogical University);

P.Ya. Mahlin — teacher of the Latin Language (Department of the Latin Language and the fundamentals of medical terminology, National Medical University named after O. Bohomolets’);

P.A. Sodomora — teacher of the Latin Language Department of the Latin Language (Lviv National Medical University named after Danylo Halytskyi);

Demchenko O.

Д31 The Latin Language and the Fundamentals of Medical Terminology : manual / O. Demchenko, M. Zakaliuzhnyi. — Ternopil : TSMU, 2019.—284 p. ISBN 978-966-673-298-2

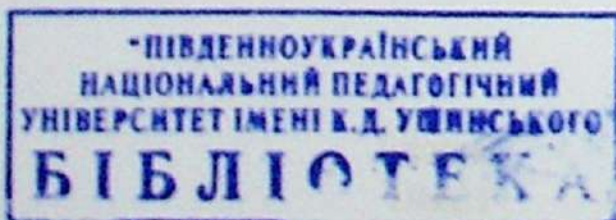
This manual meets the requirements of the curriculum to the course “The Latin Language and the Fundamentals of Medical Terminology” provided in the higher medical educational establishments of Ukraine.

The structure of the manual is simple and helpful. It consists of the main course, terminological appendix to the main course, Latin-English and English-Latin vocabularies. It also contains a few topics for individual study. Their number and contents can be changed according to the teacher’s goals. Most oral and written exercises contain a lot of terms to give maximum opportunities for the students to practise. It is the first time the theme “Medicotechnical Terminology “ has been included into the manual.

The manual is to be used by foreign students of the higher medical educational establishments of the 3-4 levels of accreditation in Ukraine with the English language of instruction.

УДК 811.124(075.8)

ББК 81.2я73



544013

ISBN 978-966-673-298-2

© O. Demchenko, M. Zakaliuzhnyi, 2019

© TSMU, “Ukrmedknyha”, 2019

Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| Preface | 6 |
| Introduction | 7 |
| The Latin alphabet..... | 12 |
| Long and short syllables. Stress..... | 18 |
| Introduction to the anatomical terminology. Noun. General information about five declensions of nouns..... | 21 |
| Adjective. General information..... | 26 |
| Brief review of the history of anatomical terminology (<i>for individual study</i>)..... | 29 |
| The structure of anatomical terms..... | 32 |
| The first declension of nouns..... | 35 |
| The verb. General information. Imperative. Conjunctions. Prepositions..... | 39 |
| Prescription. General information. Adverbs used in prescriptions..... | 45 |
| Present Simple, active and passive (Praesens indicatīvi actīvi et passīvi)..... | 51 |
| Present subjunctive (Praesens conjunctīvi). The use of Subjunctive in prescriptions..... | 56 |
| The ways of forming medical terms. Greek equivalents of the Latin first declension nouns..... | 61 |
| The second declension of nouns. Masculine nouns..... | 65 |
| The neuter nouns of the second declension. Greek equivalents of the Latin second declension nouns..... | 69 |
| The suffixes of the second declension nouns (<i>for individual study</i>)..... | 74 |
| Adjectives. Class I (first and second declensions). Greek equivalents of the Latin first class adjectives..... | 75 |
| Past participle passive (Participium perfecti passīvi)..... | 82 |
| The third declension of nouns..... | 86 |
| The masculine nouns of the third declension. Greek equivalents of the Latin third declension masculine nouns..... | 91 |
| The feminine nouns of the third declension. Greek equivalents of the Latin third declension feminine nouns..... | 96 |
| The neuter nouns of the third declension. Greek equivalents of the Latin third declension neuter nouns..... | 103 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| The peculiarities of declining some third declension nouns..... | 110 |
| The suffixes of the third declension feminine nouns (<i>for individual study</i>)..... | 115 |
| Adjectives. Class II. Greek equivalents of the Latin second class adjectives..... | 117 |
| Present Participle (<i>Participium praesentis activi</i>)..... | 123 |
| The fourth declension of nouns. Greek equivalents of the Latin fourth declension nouns..... | 126 |
| The fifth declension of nouns..... | 132 |
| Latin chemical nomenclature..... | 136 |
| Combining forms in the structure of the trivial names of drug preparations (<i>for individual study</i>)..... | 144 |
| The names of plants in botany and in the nomenclature of drug preparations..... | 149 |
| Dosage forms of medications (<i>Formae medicamentorum</i>). Solid dosage forms of medications. (<i>Formae medicamentorum durae</i>). Abbreviations in prescriptions..... | 152 |
| Liquid dosage forms of medications. (<i>Formae medicamentorum fluidae</i>)..... | 163 |
| Semisolid dosage forms of medications. (<i>Formae medicamentorum molles</i>)..... | 170 |
| Medicotechnical terminology (<i>for individual study</i>)..... | 176 |
| Comparison of adjectives..... | 178 |
| Irregular comparisons..... | 182 |
| Prefixes formed by prepositions. Greek prefixes..... | 185 |
| Prefixes formed by Latin prepositions and particles (<i>for individual study</i>)..... | 190 |
| Adverb..... | 194 |
| Numeral. Word-formation. The formation of medical and pharmaceutical terms by means of Latin and Greek prefixes derived from numerals..... | 199 |
| Pronoun. Pronouns which are most frequently used in prescriptions..... | 208 |
| <i>Appendix</i> | 213 |
| The names of apparatuses, instruments, devices, bandages derived from the Latin, Greek, and other languages..... | 213 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Latin – English – Ukrainian vocabulary of the most frequently used medicinal herbs..... | 219 |
| English – Latin – Ukrainian vocabulary of the most frequently used medicinal herbs..... | 228 |
| Gaudeāmus. (Ancient song of students)..... | 237 |
| Latin – English vocabulary..... | 239 |
| English – Latin vocabulary..... | 264 |
| Bibliography..... | 283 |